Desmond Hobart Houghton Papers

Box 1

Section 1

- 1) Articles, Papers, written or collected by Desmond Hobart Houghton (1906 1976)
 - a) Articles, papers written or co-ordinated by Desmond Hobart Houghton
- 1) Economic Development of the Transkei
- 2) A South African's Impressions of West Africa (1954) (accompanied by published version)
- 3) Aspects of Dualism in Africa
- 4) Courses for Native Chiefs and Headmen: January 1957 Rehabilitation
- 5) Economic Flexibility in a Plural Society (Accompanied by programme of Social Science Conference, University of Natal, 1956 and press clippings)
- 6) Lecture for the Conference called by the S.A. Institute of Race Relations in Cape Town January 1957: Agricultural Development in the Reserves
- 7) Some Problems of International Economics
- 8) Some Aspects of Economic Development in Africa (1962)
- 9) Africa through American Eyes
- 10) Universities in the Modern World (Royal Commonwealth Society)
- 11) Boycotts against South Africa (Four articles for the Star)
- 12) A Perspective View of the South African Economy in the 1970s
- 13) Britain and Southern Africa: Lecture to Chatham House (1965)
- 14) Address to the Congress of the Cape Eastern Public Bodies (1967)
- 15) The Economic Record of the National Party Typescript and correspondence re publication in Optima
- 16) Cape Midlands and Karroo Survey Interim Reports December 1971:
 - a) The Economy of the Cape Midlands and Karoo Region a sectorial and spatial Survey
 - b) Interim Report on the Survey of the Cape Midlands and Karroo regions
 - c) Survey of Wholesale, Retail and Service Establishments
 - d) Onderwysnavorsing in die Kaapse Middelland en Karoogebied
 - e) Municipal Finances of the Cape Midlands and Karroo Area
 - f) Educational Facilities and Needs
 - g) Transport System
 - h) Memorandum on Industrial Development with special reference to the employment of the Coloured population of the Cape Midlands and Karroo Areas
- 17) Economic Development in the Reserves
- 18) The current state of studies in economics with special reference to English-Language universities in South Africa
- 19) The "Haves" and the "Have-nots"
- 20) Economic dangers of separate Bantu development
- 21) a) The South African Labour Force in relation to current manpower problems
 b) South Africa's manpower problems (SA Institute of Personnel Management 11th National Convention)
- 22) Can South Africa enter the Age of high mass consumption? (Address to the Annual Dinner of the Midland Chamber of Industries) Port Elizabeth, November 23, 1960

- 23) Men of Two Worlds: Some aspects of Migratory Labour in South Africa, July 1960
- 24) Some problems of Social Research in a Plural Society
- 25) Report to members of the Footwear Federation of South Africa
- 26) Rehabilitation of Bantu Areas with special Reference to Agriculture
- 27) Money
- 28) The Citizen and the Crisis
- 29) Economic Rights and Liberty
- 30) Statement by Mr. D. Hobart Houghton re Progressive Party

- 31) Some Population Problems in International Affairs
- 32) Lecture to Scientific Society 25 March 1933
- 33) Russian Literature before and after the Revolution
- 34) Russia and Planned Economy: Lecture at Port Elizabeth Technical College, August 1934
- 35) How Britain is meeting her economic difficulties
- 36) From Chaos to Control a plea for the Social Sciences
- 37) Migrant Labour in Africa
- 38) International Lending and the Development of Backward Areas, with Special Reference to the African Continent.
- 39) The Significance of the Tomlinson Report
- 40) The Economics of Hitlerism
- 41) Lecture to Socio-Economic Conference of N.U.S.A.S. : State Action and Human Wealth and Welfare (July 1936)
- 42) Bantu Problems: through the Eyes of a Bourgeois Economist [i.e. D. Hobart Houghton]
- 43) Some Economic problems of the Urban Bantu: Lecture delivered by Mr. D. Hobart Houghton, Rhodes University College, to the Joint Council of Europeans and Bantu of Port Elizabeth, August 11th 1939
- 44) Economics and the Citizen (1946)
- 45) Some thoughts on Allied Policy towards Germany
- 46) The Development of the Economic Resources of South Africa
- 47) Rhodes University Extension Lecture, March 21st , 1952
- 48) Economic Survey of the Union of South Africa, 1956
- 49) Industrial Development in South Africa with special reference to the Bantu
- 50) Economic Prospects for South Africa
- 51) Some Impressions of American Universities
- 52) Comments on the Economic Future of the Republic
- 53) Rhodes University Institute for Social and Economic Research: Article for Old Rhodian News
- 54) Lecture delivered to Joint Council Port Elizabeth: The Native Bills, 8 June 1935
- 55) The Growth of the South African Economy in Recent Years, September 1967
- 56) A perspective View of the South African Economy in the 1970's by D. Hobart Houghton, presented at the 9th Annual Business Outlook Conference 13-14 October 1970
- 57) Address to the Cape Provincial Municipal Association Congress at Port Elizabeth on April 26, 1967: Economic Progress and Regional Development
- 58) The Inter-relationship of the Bantu Areas, the Border Areas and the White Areas by Prof. D. Hobart Houghton, 22 October 1970
- 59) Economic development of the Transkei: Problems and

- 60) Valedictory Address on the occasion of the retirement of Professor D. Liddell (Professor of Commerce 1940 1960)
- 61) Address to the Association of Trust Companies in South Africa, 2nd May 1967: The Economic Outlook
- 62) Lecture to Marshall Society Cambridge: Labour and Industrial Relations in a multi-racial country South Africa
- 63) Problems of Economic Development in Africa
- 64) Aspects of the problem of the location of industry in South Africa
- 65) Some Economic Problems of the Bantu in South Africa
- 66) Speech presenting Zachariah Keodirelang Matthews for the degree of Doctor of Laws, honoris causa
- 67) Speech presenting Alexander Kerr for the degree of Doctor of Laws, honoris causa
- 68) Devaluation
- 69) Article for the Daily Dispatch Special Supplement on Rhodes University: Social and Economic Research at Rhodes
- 70) Article for E.P. Herald in the series "Contributions of Rhodes to Modern Life": Economics at Rhodes

- 71) Some Aspects of the Economic Development of Underdeveloped Countries
- 72) Report on a visit to the United States, August 1, 1962 to January 26, 1963 by Mr and Mrs D. Hobart Houghton
- 73) The Gold Standard: Two lectures delivered at Rhodes University College
- 74) The Tomlinson Report: a Summary of the Findings and Recommendations in the Tomlinson Commission Report
- 75) Memorandum of the proposal to establish a School of Bantu Studies at Rhodes University College, May 25th 1938
- 76) Development of the Reserves: Holograph draft and Opening Discussion by Prof. Hobart Houghton at SAIRR July Executive Meetings 1958
- 77) The Industrial Revolution in South Africa and some of its social consequences
- 78) Afrique du Sud (published in Civilisations Vol. v (1955) No. 2)
- 79) Union sud-africaine (1957)
- 80) Union sud-africaine (1958)
- 81) A South African looks at West Africa
- 82) Afrique du Sud 1955
- 83) The Border Regional Survey
- 84) Keiskammahoek Rural Survey: a study of failure in social adaptation
- 85) Men of Two Worlds: some aspects of Migratory Labour
- 86) The Transkei problems and prospects
- 87) Economic dangers of separate Bantu development
- 88) Some implications of Bantu Homeland Development
- 89) Africa through American Eyes
- 90) What can be done for Pampoenfontein
- 91) Report on a visit to the United States, August 1, 1962 to January 26, 1963
- 92) Growth and Growing Pains in the South African Economy (1967)
- 93) Notes on S.A. Labour made in 1936
- 94) South Africa Today: Chapter II
- 95) Towards an Era of High Mass-Consumption in South Africa

- 96) A) Address to the 24th Annual Conference of the South Eastern Areas Public Bodies Association, October 4th 1966.
 - B) Memorandum from the South Eastern Areas Public Bodies Association to the Water Planning Commission, 1967 / D. Hobart Houghton et al.

b) SABC Radio Talks by Desmond Hobart Houghton (4 folders)

Folder 1: SABC Broadcast Talk on English and Afrikaans Programmes in the series 'Social

Problems': Bantu Wages by D. Hobart Houghton

Folder 2: Radio talks by Desmond Hobart Houghton: Social Research in the Eastern Cape

Province; We look at the World; Great Occasions in the History of Transport; Race

Relations; Migrant Labour in Africa

Folder 3: The Challenge of our Time: The Challenge of Poverty

Folder 4: Radio Talk for the SABC: The need for Research on the Problems of Race Relations

c) Curriculum Vitae of Desmond Hobart Houghton (1 folder)

Up to 1972

Box 4

Section 2

2) Reviews by Desmond Hobart Houghton of the works of others

- 1) South African predicament by F.P. Spooner (Reviews in The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Eastern Province Herald)
- 2) Economic Analysis by Edmund Whittaker
- 3) Land Tenure in Basutoland by Vernon Sheddick
- 4) Foreign Trade and Economic Development by S.D. Neumark
- 5) Labor Commitment and Social Change in Developing Areas edited by Wilbert E. Moore and Arnold S. Feldman (TS and published version)
- 6) They were South Africans by John Bond
- 7) The Economic Development of Libya
- 8) The Economic Consequences of Automation by Paul Einzig
- 9) Smuts: the Sanguine Years 1870-1919 by W.K. Hancock

Section 3

3) Reviews of the work of Desmond Hobart Houghton

Reviews of The South African Economy (1 folder)

Section 4

4) National Council for Social Research: correspondence and documentation

Box 1 1947 – 1954 (8 folders)

Box 6

Box 2 1954 – 1956 (8 folders)

Box 7

Box 3 1959 – 1961 (11 folders)

Register of Current Research in the Humanities in South Africa, 1959

Minutes of Meetings 8 & 30 June 1960

Applications for Grants

Komitee vir Ekonomie, Handel en Aardrykskunde

Minutes of the thirty-first Meeting of the National Council for Social Research 30 November 1960

Meeting of Committee for Economics, Commerce and Geography 17 October 1960 (2 folders)

Bursary Applications

Department of Education, Arts and Science Correspondence file

Box 8

Box 4 1962 (6 folders)

Nationale Raad vir Sosiale Navorsing Komitee vir Ekonomie, Handel en Aardrykskunde: Vergadering op 16 Oktober 1961

Minutes of meeting of the Committee for Economics, Commerce and Geography, 14 September 1962

Minutes of the Thirty-Third Meeting of the National Council for Social Research 8 November 1962

National Council for Social Research Committee for Economics, Commerce and Geography: Applications Received

Report on manuscript of Dr. Sheila van der Horst: The Employment of Africans in Greater Cape Town by D. Hobart Houghton

Correspondence with D. Hobart Houghton re Grants for Research

Section 5

5) Correspondence Files

Box 9 (9 folders)

Box 10 (14 folders)

Box 11 (25 folders)

Section 6

6) Munnik Commission

Box 12

1) Final Report

Precis released to public

Draft Report

- 2) Verbal Evidence I (12 May 8 June 1971)
- 3) Verbal Evidence II (14 June 25 June 1971)
- 4) Written Evidence submitted I
- 5) Written Evidence submitted II
- 6) Residence rules at other universities

Box 13

- 7) Press cuttings, miscellaneous papers etc
- 8) Personal notes by Desmond Hobart Houghton
- 9) SRC Minutes
- 10) NUSAS Press Digest of the Rhodes Affair
- 11) Correspondence
- 12) Legal Opinion
- 13) Senate Committee of Enquiry into Student Behaviour, March 1971
- 14) Student Notices

Section 7

Box 14

7) <u>Miscellaneous material relating to OUP publications – includes material on the South</u> <u>African Economy 1865 – 1965</u>

Folder 1: Border Survey: General

Folder 2: Border Survey: Board: The Land and its use

Folder 3: Economic Development in a Plural Society (accompanied by press clippings)

Folder 4: Border Survey: Reader: A Place to Work

Folder 5: Tribesmen in Town and The Second Generation (Dr. B.A. Pauw)

Folders 6 & 7: Material relating to The Oxford History of South Africa

Folders: 8 – 16: Material re The South African Economy

Box 16

Folders: 17 – 23: The South African Economy

Section 8

8) SAIRR South African Institute of Race Relations

Papers kept by Desmond Hobart Houghton

Box 17 Box 1 1946 - 1949

Box 18 Box 2 1949 - 1952

Box 19 Box 3 1951 - 1956

Box 20 Box 4 1957 - 1959

Box 21 Box 5 1960

Box 22 Box 6 1961 - 1962

Box 23 Box 7 1963 - 1964

Box 24 Box 8 1965

Box 25 Box 9 1966

Box 26 Box 10 1967 - 1973

Accompanied by 37th and 40th SAIRR Annual Reports (1965-66) and (1968-69), The Price of Apartheid (1970) and Enlightened self-interest and the Liberal spirit (1970) plus SAIRR BRIEFINGS folder, African Welfare Bulletin and Rhodesian Institute of African Affairs.

Section 9

9) **Buffalo Catchment Association and Miscellaneous documents**

Box 27 Folder 1: Papers on Farming and Rehabilitation of Reserves

Folder 2: Correspondence January 1950 - June 1954; includes correspondence and programme relating to the Symposium on the Buffalo Basin (2nd to 5th May, 1950)

Folder 3: July 1954 – Dec 1955

Folder 4: Jan 1956 – June 1956

Folder 5: March 1957 – July 1957

Folder 6: August 1957 – November 1960

Folder 7: National Affairs Association:

- a) Planned Agriculture in the Native Reserves
- b) The Significance of the Lobola System
- c) Principles of Native marriage

Folder 8: Miscellaneous pamphlets collected by D. Hobart Houghton

Folder 9: European Tour – Clements Kadalie (General Secretary I.C.U.) May – November 1927 and Public Inquiry

Folders 10 a - c: Research statistics relating to East London, King Williamstown and Zwelitsha

Box 28 Folder 11: Survey of Kayaletu Sept/Oct 1960

Folder 12: Cost of Living in Native Reserves: Kayaletu

Folder 13: Work Attitudes of African Clerks by Ray Sherwood

Folder 14: The Bantu Clerk - a study of role expectations

Box 29 Folder 15: Questionnaire on Migration, Employment and Marriage

Section 10

10) Material relating to Universities

Box 30 Material relating to University Bill:

Folder 1:

Open Minds in Open Universities

The Open Universities in South Africa

Report on the Government's intended action to remove the Faculty of Medicine from the University of Natal

University of the Witwatersrand: Papers relating to the Interview between the University Council's deputation and the Hon. The Minister of Education, Arts and Science on 1st April, 1957, on the matter of the Separate University Education Bill.

Die Outonomie van ons Universiteite en Apartheid (plus covering letter from the author, Dr. E.G. Malherbe).

Folder 2:

The Idea of a university

The Union of South Africa Act to Consolidate and Amend the law relating to universities, No. 61, 1955

Folder 3:

NUSAS: a digest of protest against the University Apartheid Legislation

Folder 4:

Evidence submitted by the National Union of South African Students to the Commission on the Separate University Education

Folder 5:

NUSAS News Letter Nos. 4 - 9 (March 1957 - August 1957)

Folder 6:

NUSAS News Letter Nos. 10 - 13 (November 1957 - March 1958)

Folder 7:

NUSAS News Letter Nos. 14 – 18 (May 1958 – November 1958)

Folder 8:

NUSAS News Letter Nos. 20 - 24 (February 1959 – March 1961)

Folder 9:

Rhodes University Memorandum for the Commission of Enquiry into Universities, August 1969 (2 copies)

Folder 10:

NUSAS Correspondence and information re University of Fort Hare Transfer Bill

Folder 11:

Inter-University Conference, Stellenbosch, 12 April 1960

Section 11

11) University of Fort Hare College

Box 31 Box 1 1952 – 1958: Statements of Accounts; Governing Council documents 1952 – 1956 (includes printed Report of the Fort Hare Commission July 1955) (13 folders)

Box 32 Box 2 Governing Council documents May 1956 – March 1958 (12 folders)

Box 33 Box 3 Governing Council documents April – December 1958 (10 folders)

Box 34 Box 4 Governing Council documents 1959 – 1973 (8 folders)

Brochure University of Fort Hare

Invitation to Professor Hobart Houghton to accept the Principalship

Section 12

12) Research Studies and Economic Papers (Boxes 35 – 41)

Boxes 35 – 36 Keiskamma Hoek Survey (2 boxes)

Boxes 37 – 41 Economic Papers (5 boxes)

Box 37 Economic Papers

- 1) France, the European Common Market and South Africa & Africa: Remarks at a South Africa Foundation Function in Paris, France by Dr. Jan S. Marais (November 8th, 1972)
- 2) South Africa and its relationship with other leading nations
- 3) A study in the Dual Labour Market of a South African Plant / Arnt Spandua
- 4) South African Cabinets and Ministers: some empirical findings / Newell M. Stultz
- 5) Labour Aspects of the major unresolved issues in the South African Economy by Francis Wilson
- 6) Bird's Eye View of Contemporary Labour Problems / Francis Wilson
- 7) Apartheid en Economie impressies uit Zuid-Afrika 1972 / Prof. Dr. W. Brand
- 8) South in a Comparative Study of Industrialisation
- 9) The Reserve Bank and Economic Growth / Dr. Gerhard de Kock
- 10) Review of the World Wool Situation, 1957
- 11) A de-mythologizing of the Erotique in the West?
- 12) A review of some problems associated with Near Money and Liquidity in the South African Economy... / L. Fourie
- 13) What kind of Psychology does Economics need?
- 14) Some notes on Economic thought, 1933 1953 / by L.M. Lachmann
- 15) The Psychological Assumptions of Economics / by Kenneth F. Walker
- 16) United Nations Economic and Social Council Population Commission January 1955
- 17) Trade Cycles chart
- 18) Papers and lectures by various people
- 19) Folder containing material relating to the Bureau of Census and Statistics
- 20) Folder of correspondence re the Economic Development of the Eastern Cape Project
- 21) Income and Expenditure Survey (Investigation re Starving Families)
- 22) University of Natal Proposed Joint Study of the Umgeni, Umbilo and Umlazi Catchment Areas

Box 38 Economic Papers

- 1) Factor Intensity of Consumption Patterns, Income Distribution and Employment Growth In West Pakistan by R. Soligo
- 2) Employment and Productivity in Kenyan Manufacturing by Howard Pack
- 3) The Distribution of Income and the short-run burden of Taxes in Turkey, 1968 by Marian Krzyzaniak and Suleyman Ozmucur
- 4) The proper use of Indirect Taxation in Latin America: the practice of Economic marksmanship by Charles E. McLure
- 5) A diagrammatic Exposition of General Equilibrium Tax and Expenditure Incidence Analysis with one Immobile Factor by Charles E. McLure
- 6) Copies of Economic Report for "Civilisations" by D. Hobart Houghton 1954 1956
- 7) Footwear Survey B.R.S. (Border Regional Survey)
- 8) Noord-Kaapland-Streekstudie Department van Beplanning 1971
- 9) Memorandum on a proposed study of the relationship between scientific research and economic growth by Bruce Philips
- 10) Economic Honours essay by Bruce Phillips: The South African Wage dilemma, Is Minimum Wage Legislation the Answer?
- 11) An Analysis of the Internal Research programme carried out by the CSIR during 1964/65, with particular reference to research for Industry by R.J. van Wyk and B.D. Phillips
- 12) Blacks and Whites in Zambia by Alexander Matejko

- 13) Workers and their Trade Unions in Zambia / Alexander Matejko
- 14) Short-term policy in open developing economies / by Lance Taylor
- 15) Die Goudmynbedryf in die Pretoria-Witwatersand-Vereenigingstreek / E.J. van der Merwe
- 16) African Attitudes: report of a pilot study to investigate the political and social attitudes of the urban middle class African population / by E.A. Brett
- 17) The Industrialisation of the British West Indies by W. Arthur Lewis
- 18) Press clipping from the Eastern Province Herald: "Save small towns plea by Professor" [D. Hobart Houghton] 27 April 1967

Box 39 Economic Papers

- 1) 9th National Development and Management Foundation Conference 13 October 1970
- 2) Focus on key Economic Issues. Nov. 72
- 3) River Mouths, Lagoons and Vleis: Baakens River to Kowie River
- 4) Riviermonde, strandmere en vleie: Gouritzrivier tot Kaaimansrivier
- 5) Riviermonde, strandmere en vleie: Noetsierivier tot Maitlandrivier
- 6) The Drakensberg Catchment Reserve
- 7) The Economics of Bantu Operator Training in a South African Beer Bottling Hall: an intermediate Report / Arnt Spandau
- 8) Family Budgets Ginsberg Location
- 9) Miscellaneous Economic Papers, including a profile of Harry Frederick Oppenheimer

Box 40 Miscellaneous drafts and material re Industrial Development etc.

Folder 1: Chapters 1, 2 & 4

Folder 2: Miscellaneous drafts

Folder 3: South Africa in a Shrinking World

Folder 4: Criticism & Comments on Preliminary Draft Chapter 5

Folder 5: Chapter 6: Working Notes (incl. Figure 3: Industrial Employees in the Border)

Folder 6: Industrial Development in East London

Folder 7: The Border Regional Survey

Folder 8: Miscellaneous chapters

Folder 9: Miscellaneous pages

Folder 10: Bibliographies

Folder 11: Industrial Development in East London and Port Elizabeth / Uitenhage areas

Box 41 Miscellaneous material and Correspondence

Folder 1: Study of Platteland Towns

<u>Folder 2</u>: Correspondence with the Director Census and Statistics re difficulties in fulfilling a Research Assignment

<u>Folder 3</u>: Location of Industry, with special reference to South Africa and in particular to Port Elizabeth

Folder 4: Comments by Dr. C.B. Strauss on Rhodes University Diploma in Rural Economy

Folder 5: Correspondence sent to D.H. Houghton by the Bobbs-Merrill Company

Folder 6: Correspondence relating to H.R. Burrows and Gordon Allport

<u>Folder 7</u>: Correspondence with Dr. Heribert Adam re Contribution to German Symposium on South Africa

Folder 8: Plans for January 1971 Symposium in Africa

Folder 9: Seating in the LIALUI KUTA

Folder 10: University of Port Elizabeth Staff Application Form

Section 13

13) United States - South Africa Leader Exchange Program

Box 42 Box 1: 1961 – 1965 (7 folders)

Box 43 Box 2: 1965 – 1966 (8 folders)

Box 44 Box 3: 1966 – 1968 (9 folders)

Box 45 Box 4: 1968 – 1969 (7 folders)

Box 46 Box 5: 1969 – 1971 (6 folders)

Box 47 Box 6: 1971 – 1972 (4 folders)

Box 48 Box 7: 1972 – 1973 (4 folders)

Box 49 Box 8: Reports by visitors from South Africa to the USA (9 folders)

Box 50 Box 9: Reports by visitors to South Africa from the USA (5 folders)

Box 51

Section 14

14) Material relating to the ISER

Folder 1: Agricultural Economic Research Project (1 folder)

Folder 2: Nuffield Fellowships (1 folder)

Folder 3: Minutes of Board of Management (4 folders)

Folder 4: Finance (1 folder)

- Folder 5: Regional Conference (1 folder)
- Folder 6: Ethnic Relations Project (1 folder)

- Folder 7: Functions and Duties of the Director
- Folder 8: Minutes of the Committee of Management 1953 1955
- Folder 9: Minutes of the Committee of Management 1955 1957
- Folder 10: Board of Management Minutes June 1957 October 1957
- Folder 11: Socio-Economic Survey of Cape Midlands & Karoo (1 June 1968 30 September 1972)
- <u>Folder 12</u>: Meeting with members of the Committee of Investigation into Rural Reform 19 Oct 1971
- Folder 13: Meeting of the Subsidiary Committee of the Cape Midlands and Karroo area 3 Oct 1972
- Folder 14: Proposal for Research into Bantu Christians and their Churches
- **Folder 15: Macleantown Survey**
- Folder 16: Economic Survey of Farm Labour in the Albany and Bathurst Districts
- <u>Folder 17</u>: Memorandum upon the Development of Agricultural Research and Teaching in the Eastern Cape
- Folder 18: East London Municipality: Town Planning Scheme 1957
- Folder 19: The History and Progress of the Wool Trade in East London
- <u>Folder 20</u>: Research Project Outline: Economic Investigation of the Pineapple Industry in the Eastern Cape Province
- Folder 21: Miscellaneous Reports of the Institute or its Committees or its Research Projects

- Folder 22: Economic development in East London / Uitenhage Areas
- <u>Folder 23</u>: Natural Resources Development Council Report by Technical Sub-Committee on Regional Development of East London / King William's Town Region
- Folder 24: Economic Development of the Eastern Cape
- Folder 25: Economic Development Port Elizabeth and East London: Progress Reports & Minutes
- <u>Folder 26</u>: General Correspondence 1955 1959
- <u>Folder 27</u>: Correspondence re Economic Development in Port Elizabeth and East London 1959 1961

Folder 28: Correspondence 1960 – 1962

Folder 29: Minutes of meetings of Border Regional Survey Publications Committee

Folder 30: Cape Midlands & Karoo Survey (Midkar Working Committee)

Folder 31: The Planning Advisory Council: Cape Midlands Subsidiary Committee

Folder 32: The Industrial Labour Force of the Border Region

Folder 33: Bureau of Statistics National Accounts 1949/50 and related material

Folder 34: Industrial Census 1946 – 1947 to 1951 - 1952

Box 55 Section 15

15) Miscellaneous Files kept by Desmond Hobart Houghton

- 1) Grahamstown Documentation Centre 1970 1973 (1 folder)
- 2) Fear and Social Change
- 3) The South African Institute of Town Planners Summer School 1959: The Regional Approach to Planning (Paper by T.J.D. Fair)
- 4) Rhodes Newsletter Vol. 13, April 1973: p.3 Article on retirement of Desmond Hobart Houghton: a Life's Labour at Rhodes
- 5) Conference Outline: 5-12 January 1963: One thousand South Africans representing a leadership cross-section of the Republic, ethnically, occupationally, culturally.
- 6) Some thoughts on the Union's Economic Outlook by Professor C.S. Richards (1949)
- Letter from Guy Butler enclosing information re William Guybon Atherstone and Gaika's Kop
- 8) 1820 Settlers Monument Foundation: Conference "English-speaking S. Africa Today" 15-19 July 1974
- 9) The Trust Territory of Somaliland under Italian Administration (4 folders)
- 10) Rede gelewer deur dr. Gerhard de Kock, Vise-president van die Suid-Afrikaanse Reserwebank, voor die Johannesburgse Afrikaanse Sakekamer op 17 April 1973.
- 11) The Growth of the South African Economy 1945 1963 by Desmond Hobart Houghton
- 12) Boycott against South Africa: Four articles for "The Star" by Desmond Hobart Houghton
- 13) The Changing Face of Economics by Marcus Arkin
- 14) War Histories Editorship correspondence 1945 1946
- 15) The United States of Southern Africa: a plan submitted by Edgar Crews

- 16) Material relating to the Rhodes Livingstone Institute
- 17) Information re South African Institute for Public Administration
- 18) Aspects of Economic Development in Africa
- 19) The National Income and Social Accounts of Northern Rhodesia 1945 1949
- 20) File of information provided by the Bureau of Census and Statistics
- 21) Standing Room only / Marcus Arkin
- 22) Economist's Diary / Marcus Arkin

- 23) Gedagtes van die Bantoetuislande en Vollediger Benuttiging van Arbeid deur S.J.J. de Swardt (Sept. 1963)
- 24) Final Report of the U.S. Trade Mission to South Africa, June 3 July 1957
- 25) The Measurement of Occupational Aptitudes in a Multi-racial Society / by S. Biesheuvel
- 26) Bantu Problems through the eyes of a Bourgeois Economist
- 27) The new Pampoenfontein by D. Hobart Houghton
- 28) The location of Industries by D. Hobart Houghton
- 29) IMF Press Releases 1949 1951
- 30) The distribution of Income and Tax Incidence in Panama, 1969 / by Charles E. McLure, Jr.

- 31) (a)Economic Future of the Border: Brilliant Survey by Prof. Hobart Houghton: Cape Eastern Public Bodies: Official Report of the full proceedings at the 32nd Congress held at Queenstown (November 1963).
 - (b) Accompanied by copy of Address by D. Hobart Houghton
- 32) Land Reform in the Bantu Areas and its effect upon Urban Labour / by D. Hobart Houghton
- 33) Annotated Bibliography of Commonwealth Migrations (Draft): I Africa by G.E. and C.W. Newbury
- 34) South African Institute of Race Relations Publications:
 - (a) Human Dignity and Race Relations
 - (b) Separate Development: the Challenge of the Transkei
 - (c) Revised Social Pensions in South Africa 1966
- 35) File relating to Koonap Citrus Exchange Company Limited
- 36) Development of the "Bantu Homelands" by T.J.D. Fair and L.P. Green
- 37) Chapter on the Republic of South Africa by A.P. Hunter for David Scanlon (ed): Church and State in Education in Africa
- 38) The Case for Improving Native Productivity and Wages: an address by Councillor Harry Goldberg, 3 March 1960
- 39) Capacity of British South Africa, south of the Zambesi, to absorb and support people of European descent
- 40) The budget and the South African Economy Address delivered by Dr. Gerhard de Kock 3 April 1975
- 41) Economic Expansion of the Union as reflected by the Shift of the White Population (1936 1951) by Dr. F.F. Winkle and M.F. van der Merwe
- 42) The Bantu Market in South Africa: an outline by Revil J. Mason
- 43) Midland Chamber of Industries. Report of the Commission of Enquiry into policy relating to the Protection of Industries
- 44) Rhodesia Natural Resources Board: Conservation Education for Survival
- 45) The Mineral Potential of the Northern Cape

Section 16

16) Pamphlets collected by Desmond Hobart Houghton

- 1) South African Affairs Pamphlets: Adult Education for Citizenship by G.H. Durrant
- 2) Little Stalin Library No. 2: Notes of a delegate & Class and Party by J. Stalin
- 3) Little Stalin Library: No. 4: Dialectical and Historical Materialism by J. Stalin
- 4) Little Stalin Library: No. 6: On Organization by J. Stalin
- 5) Little Lenin Library: Vol. 1: The Teachings of Karl Marx by V.I. Lenin
- 6) The Parliamentary System of Government
- 7) The Workers' Charter
- 8) The Social Order by Pope Pius XI
- 9) Charter of the United Nations
- 10) Covenant of the League of Nations and Charter of the United Nations: Points of Difference
- 11) Some Notes on the Future of the South African Schools by R.F. Currey
- 12) Universities in the United States and Canada
- 13) Freedom and Education seen in the Present South African Context by Prof Michael Roberts
- 14) Francis Place
- 15) William Morris
- 16) John Stuart Mill
- 17) John Ruskin
- 18) Robert Owen
- 19) William Lovett
- 20) William Cobbett
- 21) Thomas Paine
- 22) Jeremy Bentham
- 23) A Survey of Economic Education
- 24) Feed, Clothe and House the people
- 25) The Problem of the Multi-racial Society
- 26) The Prognosis for International Communications Research
- 27) Political Extremists in Iran
- 28) Industrial Fatigue Research Board: a Study in Vocational Guidance

- 29) The State and Revolution: The Marxist Doctrine of the State and the Tasks of the Proletariat in the Revolution. Cover title: How to Change the Social Order, State and Revolution / V.I. Lenin
- 30) A Manual on the Eclipse of the Japanese Empire
- 31) The Russian Revolution
- 32) Christian Responsibility toward Areas of Rapid Social Change
- 33) On the Study of Politics: an Inaugural Lecture by J. Laski
- 34) The Hoernle Memorial Lecture 1954. Colour and Christian Community
- 35) The Bilingual School

- 36) The Hoernle Memorial Lecture 1945. Christian Principles and Race Problems by Jan H. Hofmeyr
- 37) Law in Communist China
- 38) The Crisis of Finnish Bilingualism
- 39) Apprenticeship Act of 1922
- 40) University of the Witwatersrand Rural Economics Survey
- 41) The Nature and the Extent of the Unity of Agricultural Education
- 42) The Causes of Social Change / James Irving
- 43) The Ratio of National Income to Money Supply in South Africa 1917 1954 / Gerhard de Kock
- 44) The Participant Citizen by Gordon W. Allport
- 45) Incentives and Human Relations in Industry
- 46) Loneliness in the Beloved Country / by C.W. de Kiewiet
- 47) Vietnam
- 48) Natali Universitatis Rhodensis LX (gift from F.G. Butler)
- 49) Rodin and his contemporaries booklet (from The Rembrandt Tobacco Corporation)
- 50) Tomlinson Report Summary
- 51) Industrial Classification of the Economically Active Population, 1946
- 52) Board of Trade and Industries Report: An Analysis of Railway Rating Principles and Effect of Transport Costs on Industrial Development in the Union
- 53) Report on Commission on Native Education, 1919
- 54) Department of Social Welfare Revised Memorandum on Poor Relief
- 55) Summary of Report No. 10 of the Social and Economic Planning Council entitled Public Works Programme and Policy
- 56) Board of Trade and Industries: Investigation into Manufacturing Industries in the Union of South Africa
- 57) The Psychological Hazards of Industry and their Remedies (August 1946)
- 58) Economic Relations South Africa Germany

- 59) Political Power / Errol E. Harris
- 60) Qualitative Measurement in the Social Sciences
- 61) The use of estimates of absence-proneness for guiding executive action
- 62) The contributions of personnel research to industrial efficiency
- 63) On the concept of the soul of a people / R.F. Alfred Hoernle
- 64) Accident statistics and the concept of accident-proneness
- 65) La livre sud-africaine / Hugh Rose
- 66) Believing in God / Neil Macvicar
- 67) R.J.: in appreciation of the life of John David Rheinallt Jones and his work for the Betterment of Race Relations in Southern Africa
- 68) Local government in Britain
- 69) Collectivised agriculture in the Soviet Union
- 70) The military revolution / Michael Roberts
- 71) The population dilemma
- 72) The Organisation of political parties in Britain
- 73) No tears from the Humanities / C.W. de Kiewiet
- 74) Rural Communications, Behavior and Attitudes in the Middle East

- 75) TVA: Democracy on the march
- 76) TVA: Two decades of progress
- 77) Thin you pine plantations for Fence Posts: Tennessee Valley Authority
- 78) TVA Tennessee River History
- 79) TVA a national asset
- 80) The Purpose of TVA Fertilizer
- 81) A Bibliography for the TVA Program
- 82) Fence Post Treating: Tennessee Valley Authority
- 83) Tennessee Valley Authority Act
- 84) Are you growing gullies or trees?
- 85) The story of TVA
- 86) Forest Resources and Industries
- 87) The Striking Tool Handle and Handle Blank Industry in the Tennessee Valley Area
- 88) Directory of Forest-Products industries in the 125 Tennessee Valley Counties
- 89) Tennessee Valley Forests
- 90) Effect of 15 years of Forest Cover improvement
- 91) TVA and the Tennessee Valley
- 92) Annual Report 1952, Division of Forestry Relations

- 93) The role of the Republic of South Africa in the Inter-Regional Trade of Africa
- 94) Some Aspects of Urban African Employment in the Durban Area by O.P.F. Horwood
- 95) Survey of the Union of South Africa published in the Times Weekly Review 14 March 1957
- 96) The Textile Industry in South Africa by C.M. Foster
- 97) Marginal Resource Productivity Analysis by D.J.L. McWhirter
- 98) Keys to:

The oaks of the Tennessee Valley Region

Ashes of the Tennessee Valley

The Maples of the Tennessee Valley

The Pines

99) TVA booklets:

Indicator Plants

Statistical Summary of Forest-Product Industries

Crosstie Industry Facts

Status of the Forest Resource

TVA Photographs

- 100) Miscellaneous Papers:
 - a) SABRA Congress Stellenbosch 1958
 - b) Labour Migration and Tribal Structure by Professor Clyde Mitchell
 - c) Enquiry regarding differentiation between the races
 - d) Statement on Korsten Shack Dwellers
 - e) In Praise of Political Apathy
 - f) "The New Era S.O.S."
 - g) "The Agony of South Africa"

- h) Papers and publications of members of the Nigerian Institute of Social and Economic Research
- Pass Laws: TS of Sections of Report of the Government Commission on Native Laws and Customs
- j) Manas April 2, 1969
- K) Buddhist Economics / E.F. Schumacher
- I) South Africa: its multi-cultural Marketing System
- m) Intermediate Technology: the missing factor in Foreign Aid / E.F. Schumacher
- n) Political Progress in Rhodesia and Nyasaland
- o) A strategy for Healthy Development / E.F. Schumacher

Section 17

17) Material relating to the Transkei

- a) Material presented at a Symposium on the Economic Development of the Transkei, held at Fort Hare on 15 August 1969 (includes preliminary Correspondence)
- 1) The Economic Development of the Transkei: Programme of Fort Hare Symposium August 1969
- Daily Dispatch report on the opening of the Symposium by Paramount Chief Kaiser Matanzima
- 3) Paper by G.P. Hart: The Economic Development of the Transkei
- 4) Financial and Capital Aid to the Private Sector with Special Reference to the Xhosa Development Corporation Ltd by Dr. J. Venter
- 5) Employment Opportunities for Graduates offered by the Transkei / W. Backer
- 6) External Assistance to the Public Sector of the Transkei / by Dr. J.H. Smith
- 7) Agriculture's Contribution to the Economic Development of the Transkei / by B. Kramer
- 8) Education and Economic Development of the Transkei by D.M. Ntusi

b) Papers relating to the Transkei

- 1) The Economic Implications of the Separation of the races for the Development of the Reserves in South Africa, with particular reference to the Transkei / Gillian Hart
- 2) Transkei Liberal News
- 3) Underemployment and Migration in Southern Africa: a case study of the Transkei by Gilbert L. Rutman
- 4) Regional Development in Southern Africa with Special Reference to the Transkei by Gilbert L. Rutman
- 5) The Transkei Problems and Prospects by D. Hobart Houghton (Published in Kroniek van Afrika). Plus offprint.
- 6) The Transkei: a progress report
- 7) Separate Development: the challenge of the Transkei
- 8) Address on the Transkeian Territories delivered by Lieut.-Colonel E.H. W. Muller
- 9) Opening van die Sewende Sitting van die Eerste Wetgewende Vergadering van die Transkei 24 April 1968

- 10) Transkeian Revenue Fund for year ending 31 March 1969 and other papers relating to the Trankei
- 11) Transkeian Revenue Fund for year ending 31 March 1965
- 12) Transkeian Revenue Fund for year ending 31 March 1966
- 13) Chapter VI Transkei Self-Government: The First Year

- 14) Policy Speech of the Chief Minister 1964
- 15) Budget Speech 1965
- 16) Agriculture in the Transkei: a closer look at Reclamation
- 17) The Transkei and its Places by Mlungisi (H.L. Potgieter)
- 18) Notes on Auction Yards operating in 1962
- 19) Transkei Constitution Bill
- 20) Copies of Agricultural Annual Report 1961
- 21) Press clippings re Ciskei and Transkei development

c) Papers relating to the Conference on the History of the Transkei and Ciskei, Grahamstown February 5th – 7th 1973

- 1) Opening remarks by Professor D. Hobart Houghton
- 2) Revised Programme
- 3) Maps
- 4) Historical Sources on the Transkei and Ciskei before 1820 / R.M. Derricourt
- 5) The Mfengu: Self-defence, expansion and the Frontier Wars / R. Moyer
- 6) Anthropology and History: Some Reflections / G.D. Sack
- 7) Praise poems as Historical Sources / J. Opland
- 8) The role of the Wesleyan Missionaries in relationships between the Mpondo and the Colonial authorities until 1895 / D.G. Cragg

d) Press Clippings re Transkei

Press Clippings mainly from the Daily Dispatch, 1963

Box 64

Miscellaneous papers re the Transkei and the Xhosa Development Corporation, the Royal Commonwealth Society and NUSAS

- 1) Farm Labour Survey
- 2) Transkei Press Clippings
- 3) XDC Xhosa Development Corporation (2 folders)
- 4) Border Industrial Review 2nd edition 1971
- 5) Policy Speech of (Transkei) Chief Minister and Minister of Finance: 1970
- 6) Royal Commonwealth Society Port Elizabeth Branch correspondence 1973
- 7) NUSAS Letter 9 October 1950

Section 18

18) Overseas visits by Desmond Hobart Houghton

- 1) West Africa visit 1953 (2 folders)
- 2) Addis Abba 1961 (1 folder)
- 3) Diary of Holland 15 March 1970 14 May 1970 (2 folders)

Box 66

Section 19

19) Seminar Sessions 1966 with Sir Keith Hancock (Hugh Le May Fellow) (3 folders)

First Session: The idea of a South African nation co-extensive, potentially, with the entire

South African population

<u>Second Session</u>: The idea of a White South African State <u>Third Session</u>: The concept of Territorial Separation

<u>Fourth Session</u>: The Bantustan Policy <u>Fifth Session</u>: The Road to Independence

<u>Sixth Session</u>: Papers by Professor Morton and Professor Gerber <u>Seventh Session</u>: An Economic Programme for the Transkei <u>Eighth Session</u>: A Political Programme for the Transkei

Ninth Session: The Cape Coloureds, The Indians in South Africa

Staff Seminar: Last Day Staff Seminar: Last Session

Folder: Seminar: Sir Keith Hancock Tuesdays 5 p.m.

Section 20

20) Student Testimonials 1960s – 1970 (5 folders)

Box 67

Section 21

21) Native Laws Commission of Enquiry

- 1) Evidence by Prof. B. Beinart, Prof. D. Hobart Houghton et al.
- 2) Memorandum of Evidence submitted by the Department of Economics, Natal University College, Durban to the Native Laws Commission, April, 1947.
- 3) The Fingo Village, Grahamstown: Memorandum for Submission to the Native Affairs Commission / by J.D. Krige
- 4) Questionnaire

5) Memorandum of Evidence submitted to the Commission by Rhodes University staff, including Professor D. Hobart Houghton

Section 22

22) Bantu Wages and Productivity Association

- 1) Incomplete set of Newsletters May 1961 July 1966
- 2) Annual General Meetings Oct 1963, Feb 1965, Sept 1965
- 3) Schedule of Firms to be represented at Conference on "The Economics of Increased Bantu Wages and Productivity"
- 4) Address by President of the Bantu Wage & Productivity Association to the Natal Branch on the 4th March, 1964
- 5) Incentives to Employees: Address / by Mr. E. Raymond Silberbauer, M.A.
- 6) The Maximum Utilization of Bantu Labour: an Address / by E. Raymond Silberbauer to the 1963 Dairy Conference
- 7) The impact of Bantu Wages and Productivity on the Economy of the Republic: paper delivered during the Twelfth Annual Conference of the Institute of Administrators of Non-European Affairs at Windhoek, 1963 / by E. Raymond Silberbauer
- 8) Specialised Operator Training: Benefits and Methods

Section 23

23) Press Clippings kept by Desmond Hobart Houghton

Large folder of Press Clippings kept by Desmond Hobart Houghton

Box 68

Section 24

24) Rhodesia National Affairs Association

Folder containing documentation relating to a series of lectures delivered by Desmond Hobart Houghton

Section 25

25) Material relating to the Grahamstown Municipality

- 1) Grahamstown's Industrial Future by Dr. S.G. Shuttleworth
- 2) Report on the Native and Coloured Villages and Locations (October 1937) and Report on Grahamstown Slum Properties in the European Section of the City (October 1937)
- 3) City of Grahamstown: Industrial Sites and Group Areas: Proposed Additional Group Area for the Coloured Group
- 4) City of Grahamstown: Application for Border Area Concessions for Industries established in Grahamstown

- 5) City of Grahamstown: Water Supply Augmentation (August 1966)
- 6) Grahamstown Border Area Industrial Plan: memorandum prepared by the Grahamstown City Council for the Development of Border Areas
- 7) Grahamstown City Council Minutes 1963
- 8) Visit of Dr Koornhof: Representations of Grahamstown Municipality on Fingo Village
- 9) Report of Activities of Permanent Committee for the location of Industry and Development of Border Areas, 1 January 1967 31 December 1967
- 10) Letter from Department of Commerce and Industries re SABC Regional Office remaining in Grahamstown

Section 26

26) De Kiewiet's Lectures

Nationalism and Racialism The delusion of Apartheid Time for Decision

Box 69

Hobart Houghton Papers (BRN 208302)

Papers: relating to Professor Hobart Houghton including:

Box 1

- (1) Testimonials and other correspondence, mainly with Mr. Burrows: 2 folders
- (2) Financial records from his time at Oxford University, 1929-1931: 1 vol.
- (3) Correspondence regarding appointments after leaving Oxford, 1931; 1 envelope
- (4) Letter from Alexander Kerr re Fort Hare Winter School, ca.1938; Correspondence re visit of Dr. Koornhof to Grahamstown 1971
- (5) Carnegie Fellowship correspondence, ca.1953;
- (6) United States visit correspondence, ca.1963;
- (7) Letters from Albert Luthuli, Frieda Matthews and Thomas Alty among others, 1908-1962;
- (8) Correspondence regarding the Honorary Degree conferred on him by the University of the Witswatersrand, 1974;
- (9) Correspondence with the Oxford University Press, ca.1976;
- (10) Lectures and articles ca.1968-1976; Includes:

"A Nation of Shopkeepers", a lecture to the Grahamstown Historical Society 2 November 1972

"South African Economy" by D. Hobart Houghton for Collier's Encyclopedia 1968

African Studies Association of the United Kingdom: Symposium on Southern Africa September 24, 1969: Papers delivered including one by Desmond Hobart Houghton

Box 70

Box 2

U.S.A.L.E.P. 1974: Inflation with Special Reference to South Africa

A I E S E C – S A: 6TH Annual Academic Congress 1971: South Africa 2000 held at University of Port Elizabeth, includes address by D. Hobart Houghton: The South African Labour Force in the Year 2000

Perspectives on Contemporary Race Relations in South Africa: Contribution from D. Hobart Houghton: The Conflict between Apartheid Idealism and Economic Reality in South Africa

Eastern Areas Development Association, November 1972: Aspects of Regional Development

Article for Encyclopedia Americana, June 1972

Introduction to Economics Lecture for L.I.R.I., 1968

South Africa international: Article on "The Dynamics of S.A.'s economic growth in the past decade (1971)

The Bantu-Speaking Peoples of Southern Africa: Chapter by D. Hobart Houghton

Southern Technical and Economic and Mass Movement S.T.E.M.

South African Economy by D. Hobart Houghton (Current Affairs Bulletin)

Opening Address to Cape Midlands Development Association, Port Elizabeth August 1972

- (11) Proofs of the 4th edition of his book The South African economy, 1976 / Desmond Hobart Houghton and correspondence with O.U.P.
- (12) Reviews of Oxford History of South Africa

Box 71

Hobart Houghton Papers (BRN 197948): Fiscal & Monetary Commissions 1963 – 1971 (14 boxes)

Box 1: Agenda Correspondence 1967 – 1969

16.7.1969

Box 72

Box 2: Report Books: Proceedings of the Commission of Enquiry into the Monetary and Fiscal Policy of South Africa (5 vols)

Box 73

Box 3: Folders: Fiscal & Monetary Commission List of Numbered Documents

Box 4: Book: Memo containing Representations to the Commission of Inquiry into the Fiscal and Monetary Policies of South Africa (1968)

Folders:

Documents 151 - 200

Documents 200 -

Memo submitted to the Commission ... 1963

Statement of Evidence by the Chamber of Mines of SA to the Commission

Box 75

Box 5: Folders:

- A. Income Tax
- B. Indirect Taxation
- C. Company Taxation
- D. Capital Gains Tax
- E. Bantu Taxation

Box 76

Box 6: Folders:

- Interim Report Introduced Draft File F
- Report of the Commission ...

Box 77

Box 7: Folders:

- G. Estate Taxes
- H. Taxation & Insurance Companies
- I. International Aspects of Taxation
- J. Definition of Taxable Income
- K. Taxation & Gifts to Universities

Box 78

Box 8: Derde Verslag (Third Report)

Box 79

Box 9: Die Rol van Rentekoerse in die Ekonomie & other documents

Folders:

- Bel/Ver
- Fis/Ver
- Mon/Ver

Box 10: Mon/Lit

Fis/Lit

Bel/Lit

Box 81

Box 11: Documents: Orientation

Box 82

Box 12: Commissioner of Fiscal and Monetary policy IV

Box 83

Box 13: Second Report -- Draft 1

Box 84

Box 14: Second Report – Draft 2